

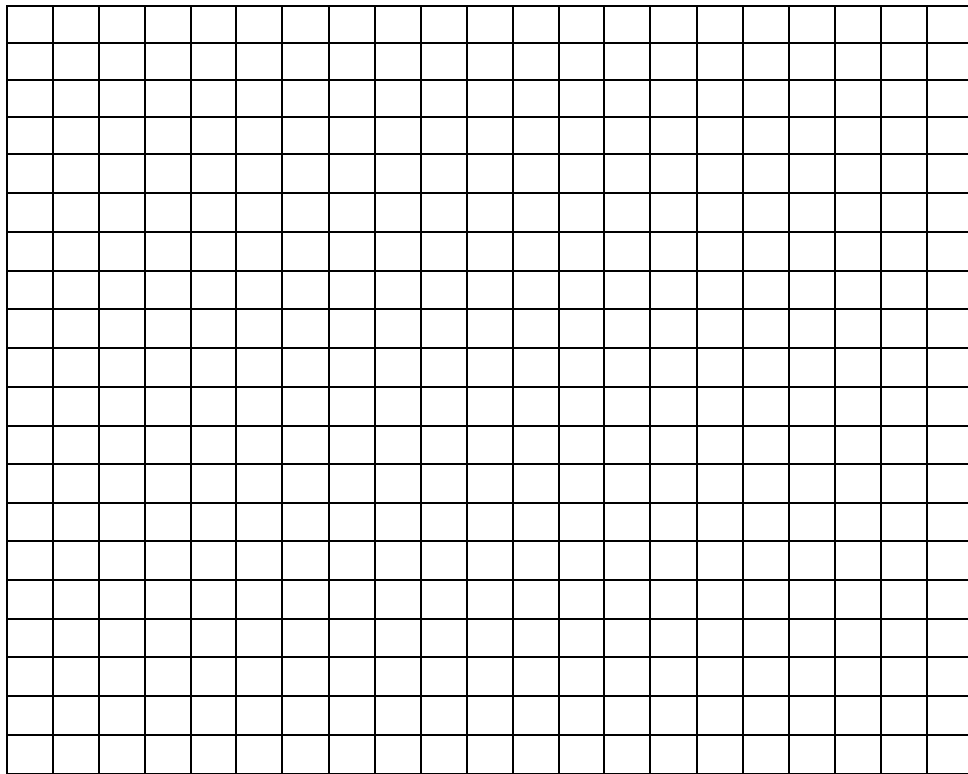
Graph Prompt 3: Environmental Studies/Sea Ice

The data below shows the average monthly Arctic sea ice extent from the years 1979-2000. A satellite measured this value in *millions of square kilometers* every September during those years.

Create the correct type of graph and answer the question(s) that follow.

| Year | Extent of Sea Ice |
|------|-------------------|
| 1979 | 7.2 |
| 1980 | 7.9 |
| 1981 | 7.3 |
| 1982 | 7.5 |
| 1983 | 7.6 |
| 1984 | 7.2 |
| 1985 | 7.0 |
| 1986 | 7.6 |
| 1987 | 7.5 |
| 1988 | 7.5 |
| 1989 | 7.1 |
| 1990 | 6.2 |
| 1991 | 6.5 |
| 1992 | 7.6 |
| 1993 | 6.5 |
| 1994 | 7.3 |
| 1995 | 8.0 |
| 1996 | 7.0 |
| 1997 | 6.6 |
| 1998 | 6.5 |
| 1999 | 6.6 |
| 2000 | 6.7 |

A **LINE** graph is used when you have continuous data (time, temperature, pH, etc).
 A **BAR** graph is used when you have count data (numbers for items in certain categories).



1. What factors can cause sea ice to melt in the Arctic Sea? _____
2. After you finish making the correct type of graph, draw **one straight line** in a **different color** to follow the **overall/average trend** of what is happening to sea ice over time.
3. What trend appears when you add in this line? _____

4. Explain one reason why this trend is occurring. _____

